1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 57th Legislature (2019) COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 3 HOUSE BILL NO. 1319 4 By: Nichols 5 6 7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE An Act relating to criminal procedure; amending 22 8 O.S. 2011, Section 40.3A, which relates to reporting 9 duties of healthcare professionals; providing time limitation for reporting incidents to law 10 enforcement; establishing time limitations for collecting and submitting sexual assault examination evidence; directing law enforcement agencies to 11 provide certain notification to sexual assault 12 victims; establishing quarterly reporting requirements of sexual assaults to the Oklahoma State 1.3 Bureau of Investigation; directing Bureau to annually publish sexual assault statistics on website; 14 providing for codification; and providing an effective date. 15 16 17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 18 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 40.3A, is 19 amended to read as follows: 20 Section 40.3A A. Any physician, surgeon, resident, intern, 21 physician assistant, registered nurse, or any other health care 22 professional examining, attending, or treating the victim of what 23 appears to be or is reported by the victim to be rape, rape by 24 instrumentation or forcible sodomy, as defined in Section 1111,

- 1111.1 or 888 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes or any form of sexual assault, shall not be required to report any incident of what appears to be or is reported to be such crimes if:
- 1. Committed upon a person who is over the age of eighteen (18) years; and
 - 2. The person is not an incapacitated adult.

- B. Any physician, surgeon, resident, intern, physician assistant, registered nurse, or any other health care professional examining, attending, or treating a victim shall be required to report any incident of what appears to be or is reported to be rape, rape by instrumentation, forcible sodomy or any form of sexual assault, if requested to do so either orally or in writing by the victim and shall be required to inform the victim of the victim's right to have a report made. A requested report of any incident shall be promptly made orally or by telephone within twenty-four (24) hours of receiving such request to the nearest law enforcement agency in the county wherein the sexual assault occurred or, if the location where the sexual assault occurred is unknown, the report shall be made to the law enforcement agency nearest to the location where the injury is treated.
- C. In all cases of what appears to be or is reported to be rape, rape by instrumentation, forcible sodomy or any form of sexual assault, the physician, surgeon, resident, intern, physician assistant, registered nurse, or any other health care professional

examining, attending, or treating the victim of what appears to be such crimes, shall clearly and legibly document the incident and injuries observed and reported, as well as any treatment provided or prescribed.

- D. In all cases of what appears to be or is reported to be rape, rape by instrumentation, forcible sodomy or any form of sexual assault, the physician, surgeon, resident, intern, physician assistant, registered nurse, or any other health care professional examining, attending, or treating the victim of what appears to be rape, rape by instrumentation, forcible sodomy or any form of sexual assault, shall refer the victim to sexual assault and victim services programs, including providing the victim with twenty-four-hour statewide telephone communication service established by Section 18p-5 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
- E. Every physician, surgeon, resident, intern, physician assistant, registered nurse, or any other health care professional making a report of rape, rape by instrumentation, forcible sodomy or any form of sexual assault pursuant to this section or examining such victims to determine the likelihood of such crimes, and every hospital or related institution in which the victims were examined or treated shall, upon the request of a law enforcement officer conducting a criminal investigation into the case, provide to the officer copies of the results of the examination or copies of the examination on which the report was based, and any other clinical

- notes, X-rays, photographs, and other previous or current records relevant to the case.
- SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 40.3B of Title 22, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

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- A. Upon receiving a report of sexual assault from a healthcare professional as provided in Section 40.3A of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, the law enforcement agency shall collect and take into custody results of the sexual assault examination, biological evidence, clinical notes, X-rays, photographs and other relevant records in the case within five (5) days of receiving the sexual assault report.
- B. Once the law enforcement agency has taken the evidence into custody, the law enforcement agency shall have twenty (20) days to submit for testing and review the sexual assault examination results, biological evidence and records to either a forensic laboratory operated by the political subdivision of the law enforcement agency or the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation.

 By January 1, 2020, the average completion rate for the analysis and classification of the biological evidence of sexual assault examinations shall not exceed ninety (90) days, and by January 1, 2022, the average completion rate for the analysis and classification of the biological evidence of sexual assault examinations shall not exceed sixty (60) days.

C. After the law enforcement agency has submitted the evidence and records to a forensic laboratory or the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, the law enforcement agency shall notify the victim from whom the evidence was collected of the submission of the evidence and records, progress of the testing, whether the testing resulted in a match to other deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) samples and if the evidence collected is to be destroyed.

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D. On a quarterly basis, law enforcement agencies shall report to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation the number of sexual assault cases reported in their jurisdictions, the number of sexual assault examination kits submitted to a forensic laboratory, the number of sexual assault examination kits tested and those waiting to be tested and the number of charges filed and convictions obtained in sexual assault cases within their jurisdictions. Beginning January 1, 2020, and annually thereafter, the Bureau shall issue and make available on its website a public report providing statistics on the total number of reported sexual assault cases in the state, the total number of sexual assault kits tested and those waiting to be tested and the total number of charges filed and convictions obtained in sexual assault cases for the previous calendar year. The report shall be compiled from reports previously submitted to the Bureau by law enforcement agencies throughout the state.

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SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2019.
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